# Why AOT is Successful?

- AOT includes judicial involvement that is different than regular court hearings, as well as wraparound services
- The judge meets with the participant's case manager, as well as them; they are interested in the participant's needs, viewpoint and best interest
- Dockets are 14, 30, 60, and
   90 days apart-increasing as participant becomes more engaged in services
- AOT program coordinators work closely with the participant's treatment team to ensure all needs are met, including housing, transportation, and peer support services

## **Benefits of AOT**

- Effective in reducing incidence of hospitalization, including length of stay if hospitalized
- Reduces homelessness, arrests, incarceration, victimization, and violent episodes
- Increases treatment adherence
- Promotes long-term voluntary treatment compliance







**PIVOT**: Promoting Intervention, Voluntary Outpatient Treatment

Erie County's Assisted Outpatient Treatment Program (AOT)

Helping participants turn toward recovery and stability

### Who is AOT For?

- Individuals with severe mental illnesses (SMI)
- Individuals with a
   primary diagnosis of
   schizophrenia, bi-polar
   disorder, schizoaffective
   disorder, and/or major
   depressive disorder
   (MDD)
- Those unlikely to accept voluntary treatment and/ or suffers from the inability to understand their illness
- Has a history of persistent non-adherence with treatment and/or emergency custody orders

#### What is AOT?

- Assisted Outpatient Treatment (AOT) is the practice of providing community-based mental health treatment under civil court commitment. It serves as motivation for individuals with serious mental health illnesses (SMI) who struggle with voluntary treatment adherence and fully engaging with treatment.
- It is designed to assist those who are caught in cycles of repeat hospitalizations, homelessness, and/or incarceration.
- The AOT program strives to assist and motivate those who are high risk of negative outcomes and ensure that the mental health system is attentive to the needs of the individual

### **The AOT Process**

- A Judge/Magistrate will order AOT
- Participant's are courtordered to follow individualized treatment plan
- Local Mental Health Agency monitors participant's adherence and compliance
- If the participant demonstrates successful voluntary engagement with treatment, they will graduate and continue with care on their own
- If the participant does not adhere with treatment the court may:
  - Modify treatment plan
  - Order the participant to appear in court
  - Order the participant to be evaluated for hospitalization