BE SEART

Be SMART is a program developed by Everytown for Gun Safety Support Fund to bring together parents and all adults concerned about kids, guns, and safety.

Deborah Grayson, Ohio State Lead ^{Bet} Susan Brekelmans, Columbus Lead Detective Darren Briley, Bexley Police Department

BeSMARTforkids.org



BeSMARTforKids.org

Welcome!





BeSMARTforKids.org 2

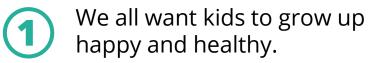


Be SMART is a program to bring together all adults concerned about kids, guns, and safety.

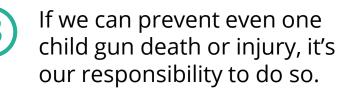








We each have the right to make responsible decisions about how to protect our homes, families, and communities—including whether or not to have a gun in our home.

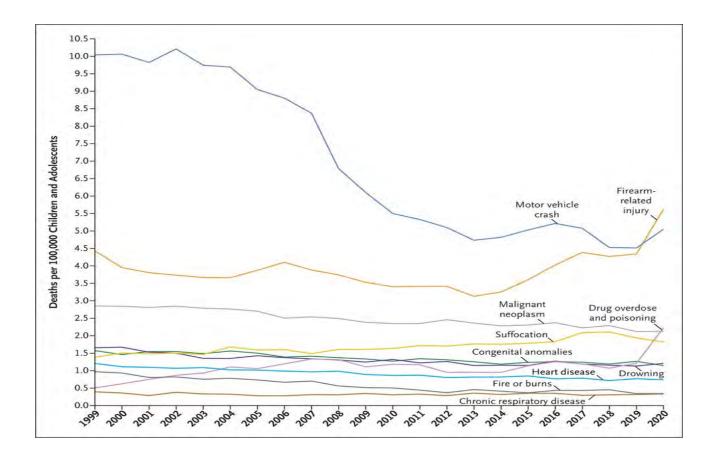




Firearms are the LEADING CAUSE of death for CHILDREN in the US.

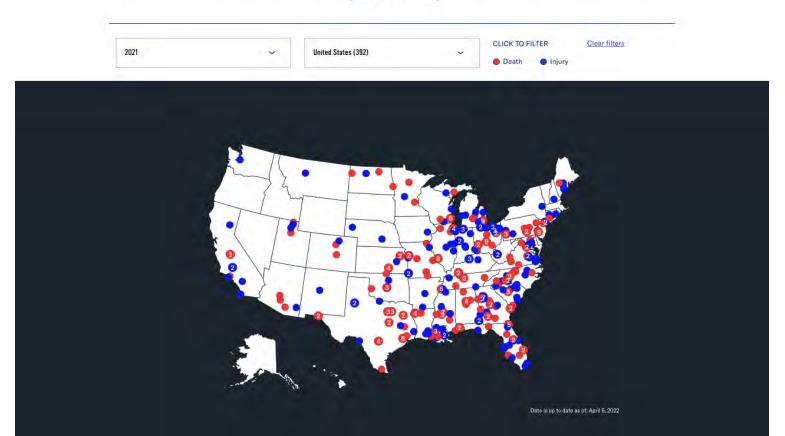






#NotAnAccident Index

In 2021 there were at least **392 unintentional shootings by children,** resulting in **163 deaths** and **248 injuries** nationally.





In incidents of gunfire on school grounds, up to 76% of shooters under the age of 18 obtained the gun(s) they used from their home or the home of relatives or friends.



An American Problem

Local 4 News Detroit

Sheriff: Oxford High School shooter used 9 mm				
pistol recently purchased by father				

Teen accused of shooting, killing 3 students*, injuring 8 other people

*updated 4 dead, 7 injured

Newsweek

Loaded Gun Brought to Elementary School by 7-Year-Old Days After Uvalde:

An investigation is underway at a Columbia, South Carolina, elementary school after a loaded handgun was found in the backpack of a 7-year-old student.

6 Action News Philadelphia

Officials: 3-year-old shot after being left alone in car with gun in Caln Township

ABC, Inc., KTRK-TV Houston

Two teenage boys are in the hospital after being shot in what investigators believe to be a murder-suicide attempt in the Spring area.

An Ohio Problem

Columbus

CCS security team looking for solutions after 8th gun found in school since September:

This week, a 16-year-old brought a a loaded gun to school at Marion-Franklin High School in southeast Columbus

WSYS: published February 3, 2023

Cleveland

2 teenagers injured after shooting inside Garfield Heights McDonalds:

Two McDonald's employees were injured after accidentally being shot by a co-worker in December.

WOIO: published January 11, 2023

New Philadelphia

Gun and ammo found in Tuscarawas Co. middle schooler's bookbag: Police

A student was taken into custody after investigators say a firearm was found inside their bookbag Thursday afternoon.

FOX 8: published Feb 2, 2023

Meigs County

3-year-old shot in Meigs County dies: Meigs County Sheriff Keith Wood tells us that the boy got a hold of a handgun and accidentally shot himself.

WOWK: published April 8, 2022



Local Statistics

- Ohio
 - 1,602 number of people who die by guns in an average year in Ohio (Everytown)
- Cincinnati
 - 78 gun homicides in 2022 (WCPO, 5/5/23)
- Cleveland
 - 168 homicides in 2022 (Cleveland.com,1/24/23)
- Columbus
 - 140 homicides in 2022 (Columbus Dispatch, 1/1/23)
- Bexley
 - 3 former Bexley students charged with murder between 2020-2022 (Bexley Police Department)

BE SEART





Secure

All guns in your home and vehicle

Model Responsible behavior



Ask

Unsecured guns in other homes

Recognize

R

The role of guns in suicide

T

Tell

Your peers to Be SMART



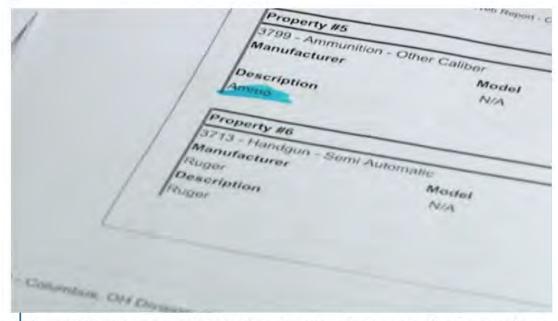
BeSMARTforKids.org 12



(S) Secure guns in homes and vehicles

- 13 million households with children contain at least one gun
- One study found that the majority of children in gunowning households knew where the gun was stored
- Store guns locked up and inaccessible to kids
- Hiding a gun is not "securing" a gun

Columbus police 'absolutely alarmed' about trend of stolen guns from cars



A search of Columbus police reports found nearly every day this month a gun was stolen from a car many of them, unlocked.

Author: 10tv.com Published: 6:28 PM EDT April 19, 2022 Updated: 6:28 PM EDT April 19, 2022







Full-Size Gun Safe

Storage of multiple guns in one place. Biometric lock more secure than key or passcode.

\$200-\$2,000

Prevents access by children Prevents access by unauthorized users Prevents theft (if secured to a structure in home) Enables fast access

Lock Box/Locker

Smaller and lighter than safe. Biometric lock more secure than key or passcode. **\$25-\$350**

Prevents access by children Prevents access by unauthorized users Provides secure vehicle storage Enables fast access

Console/Vehicle Gun Safe

For storage in a vehicle. Biometric lock more secure than key or passcode. **\$50-\$350**

Prevents access by children Prevents access by unauthorized users Prevents theft (if secured to a structure in car) Provides secure vehicle storage Enables fast access

SHART







Gun Case

For home or in-transit storage of one firearm. Uses external lock **\$10-\$150**

Prevents access by children Prevents access by unauthorized users Enables fast access

Trigger Lock

Locks trigger of single weapon. Never use with loaded gun. May be dismantled with minimal tools and skills, so not as effective with older children and teens.

\$10-\$75

Prevents use by small children Enables fast access

Cable Lock

Cable runs through action of single weapon to prevent firing. Ammunition must be removed for lock use. May be dismantled with minimal tools and skills, so not as effective with older children and teens. **\$0 -\$50**

Prevents use by small children Enables fast access *Often provided free with firearm purchase.

SEART





Model Responsible Behavior

- It is always an adult's responsibility to prevent unauthorized access to guns, not a curious child's responsibility to avoid guns
- Make it a part of the normal safety conversation you have with your children
- Keep the language simple; for example: "If you see a gun, don't touch it. Tell an adult right away."





Ask About Unsecured Guns in Other Homes

- Make it a part of your general safety conversation you have when sending your child to any home
- Try email or text
- 4.6 million U.S. children live in a household with at least one loaded, unlocked gun

Be SMART Campaign

EXAMPLE







(R) Recognize the Role of Guns in Suicide

- Most people who attempt suicide do not die–unless they use a gun
- 90% of suicide attempts with a gun result in death–a much higher fatality rate than any other means of self harm
- This contributes to the fact that 41 percent of child suicides involve a gun

Guns + impulsive teenagers = tragedy

USA Today. Dad gets 5 years probation for gun son used in suicide, 2014



BeSMARTforKids.org

A survey of High School students found that 20% had seriously considered attempting suicide within the last year.

And one study showed that 41% of adolescents in gun-owning households report having "easyaccess" to the guns in their home.



2. Suicide

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Response	n	Percent
No	13656	68.23
Yes	6360	31.77
Total	20016	100.00

Table 55: Felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past year

Note that there are 2618 response(s) with missing values of Felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row during the past year.

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Response	n	Percent
No	16683	84.22
Yes	3127	15.78
Total	19810	100.00

Table 56: Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past year

Note that there are 2824 response(s) with missing values of Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past year.

Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!). (2020-2021). OHYES! Entire State Report for 2020-2021. Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services. https://ohyes.ohio.gov/Results

Signs to look for...

- Prolonged sadness and depression
- Changes in mood or behavior
- Hopelessness
- Sleeping too much or too little
- Withdrawing/Isolation
- Aggression or agitation
- Increased alcohol or drug use
- Talking about killing themselves
- Giving away belongings



Resources Contact Info

National Suicide Prevention Line

1 (800) 273-8255 (24 hours/day)

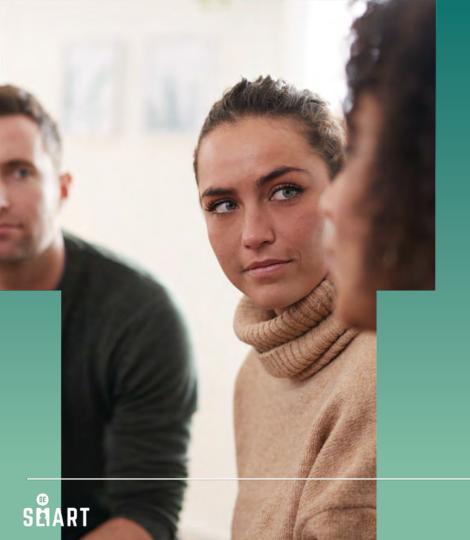
988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline

can be reached by calling or texting 988, or chatting on <u>http://988lifeline.org</u>

Trevor Project *The LGBTQIA+ Youth Suicide Prevention Line*

Trevor Lifeline 1 (866) 488-7386

Text "Home" to 741-741 From anywhere in the United States, anytime, about any type of crisis



T Tell Everyone You Know to Be SMART

- Your voice, and all voices are critical. How will you commit to Be SMART today?
- Consider at least THREE people that you want to share the Be SMART message with right now
- Share Be SMART within your community
- Text SMART to 64433 to learn more



Contact Info

Ohio Be SMART Lead Deborah Grayson jaluka1@gmail.com

Columbus Be SMART Lead Susan Brekelmans Susanbrekelmans.oh@gmail.com

Bexley Police Department Detective Darren Briley Dbriley@Bexley.org Secure gun storage can save lives. TEXT SMART TO 644-33 to learn how you can help.

SEART

BeSMARTforKids.org



Speaker's Endnotes

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Health Statistics. WONDER Online Database, Underlying Cause of Death. Data from 2019. Children and teenagers aged 1 to 17, Black defined as non-Hispanic, number of deaths by known intent (homicide, suicide, unintentional deaths). Age 0 to 1 calculated separately by the CDC because leading causes of death for newborns and infants are specific to the age group.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. WONDER Online Database, Underlying Cause of Death. A yearly average was developed using five years of most recent available data: 2015 to 2019. Analysis includes children aged 0 to 17, homicide includes legal intervention.
- 3 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Health Statistics. WONDER Conline Database, Underlying Cause of Death. A yearly average was developed using five years of most recent available data: 2015 to 2019. Analysis includes children aged 0 to 17, homicide includes legal intervention.
- Azrael D, Cohen J, Salhi C, Miller M. Firearm storage in gun-owning households with children: Results of a 2015 national survey. *Journal of Urban Health*. 2018; 95(3): 295-304. Study defined children as under the age of 18.
- Fowler KA, Dahlberg LL, Halleyesus T, Gutierrez C, Bacon S. Childhood Firearm Injuries in the United States. *Pediatrics*. 2017; 140(1).
- Guohua L, et al. Factors Associated with the Intent of Firearm-Related Injuries in Pediatric Trauma Patients. Archives of Pediatric & Adolescent Med. 1996; 1160, 1162.
- 7 Grossman DC. Mueller BA. Riedy C, et al. Gun storage practices and risk of youth

suicide and unintentional injuries. JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association. 2005; 293(6): 707-714.

- Hemenway D, Aztael D, Miller M. Whose guns are stolen? The epidemiology of gun theft victims. *Journal of Injury Epidemiology*. 2017; 4(1): 11.
- Stolzenberg L. D'Alessia SJ. Gun availability and violent crime: New evidence from National Incident Based Reporting System. Social Forces. 2000; 78(4): 1461-1482.
- 10. Everytown analyzed data obtained by *The Trace* from 1,054 law enforcement agencies in 36 states and Washington, DC, For the yearly comparison, Everytown narrowed the analysis of local data obtained by *The Trace* to 39 cities in 16 states based on the availability of data for all years between 2006 and 2015. Available at: https://bic.ly/2UmQhUX.
- Baxley F, Miller M. Parental misperceptions about children and firearms. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine. 2006; 160(5): 542-547.
- Hardy, MS. Teaching firearm safety to children: Failure of a program. Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics. 2002; 23, 71-76.
- Grossman DC, Mueller BA, Riedy C, et al. Gun storage practices and risk of you'll suicide and unintentional injunes. *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical* Association. 2005; 293(6): 707-714.

Thank You!



