**SINGLE AUDIT** 

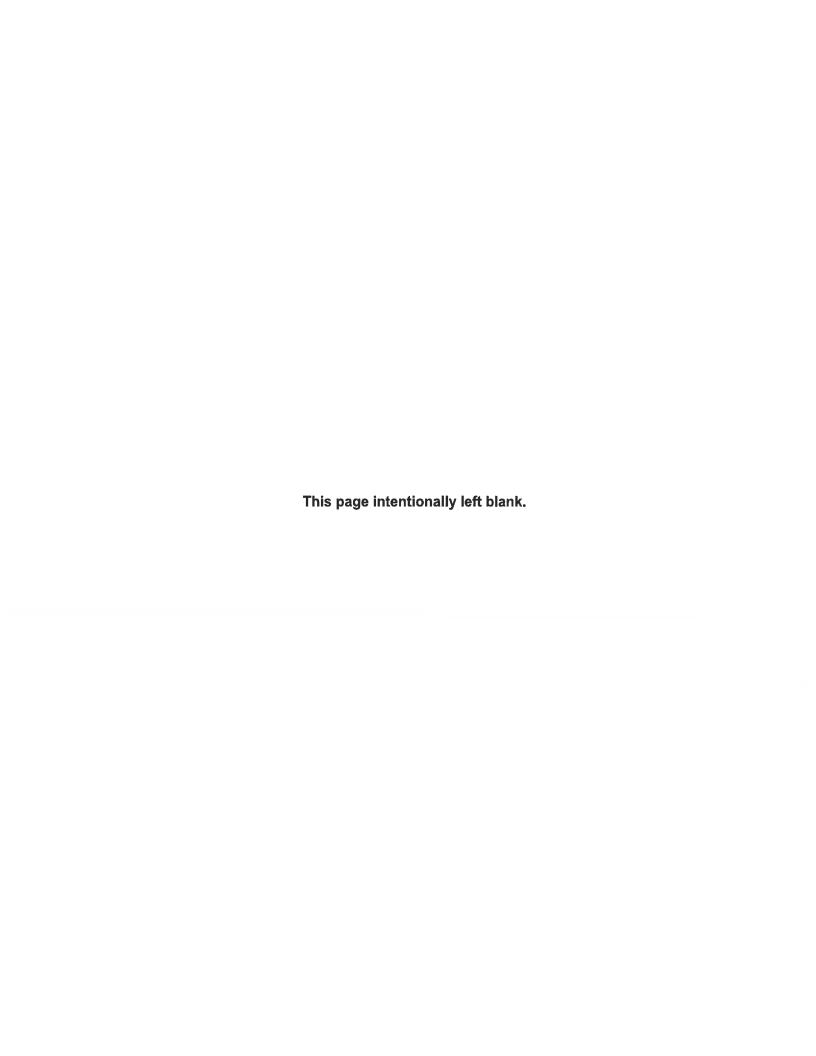
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



#### BATH LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT ALLEN COUNTY JUNE 30, 2024

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Bath Local School District Allen County 2650 Bible Road Lima, Ohio 45801

To the Board of Education:

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bath Local School District, Allen County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash-basis financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bath Local School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in cash-basis financial position thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with the cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2.

#### Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

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Bath Local School District Allen County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
  include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
  statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
  raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
  period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Bath Local School District Allen County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

#### Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and the Schedule of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual (Budgetary Basis) for the General fund are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, theses schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated July 7, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

KEITH FABER Ohio Auditor of State

Jiffany I Ridenbaugh
Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

July 7, 2025

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## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS JUNE 30, 2024

|  | Governmental Activities |
|--|-------------------------|
| Assets:                                    |                         |
| Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents | \$ 20,925,966           |
| Total assets                               | 20,925,966              |
| Net position:                              |                         |
| Restricted for:                            |                         |
| Capital projects                           | 1,796,883               |
| Permanent fund - expendable                | 4,695                   |
| Permanent fund - nonexpendable             | 100,000                 |
| Debt service                               | 1,200,458               |
| Food service operations                    | 983,650                 |
| Extracurricular activities                 | 186,890                 |
| Other purposes                             | 83,001                  |
| Unrestricted                               | 16,570,389              |
| Total net position                         | \$ 20,925,966           |

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

|  |     |             | -    | Charges                            |         | ram Receipts<br>Operating |     | Capital —— | (Dis | et Receipts<br>sbursements)<br>I Changes in<br>et Position |
|--|-----|-------------|------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----|------------|------|--|
|  |     |             | fo   | r Services                         | G       | rants and                 | Gr  | ants and   | Go   | vernmental   |
|  | _Di | sbursements |      | ind Sales                          | _ Co    | ntributions_              | Con | tributions |      | Activities   |
| Governmental activities:                 |     |             |      |                                    |         |                           |     |            |      |  |
| Instruction:                             |     |             |      |                                    |         |                           |     |            |      |  |
| Regular                                  | \$  | 10,011,740  | \$   | 196,422                            | \$      | 721,225                   | \$  | -          | \$   | (9,094,093)  |
| Special                                  |     | 2,922,270   |      | 234,880                            |         | 884,478                   |     | -          |      | (1,802,912)  |
| Other                                    |     | 186,016     |      | -                                  |         | 3,754                     |     | -          |      | (182,262)  |
| Support services:                        |     |             |      |                                    |         |                           |     |            |      |  |
| Pupil                                    |     | 1,466,427   |      | -                                  |         | 111,298                   |     | -          |      | (1,355,129)  |
| Instructional staff                      |     | 212,172     |      | 10,353                             |         | 4,907                     |     | -          |      | (196,912)  |
| Board of education                       |     | 110,623     |      | -                                  |         | -                         |     | -          |      | (110,623)  |
| Administration                           |     | 1,519,343   |      | -                                  |         | 83,138                    |     | -          |      | (1,436,205)  |
| Fiscal                                   |     | 655,925     |      | -                                  |         | -                         |     | -          |      | (655,925)  |
| Operations and maintenance               |     | 2,374,770   |      | -                                  |         | 42,603                    |     | -          |      | (2,332,167)  |
| Pupil transportation                     |     | 1,221,807   |      | -                                  |         | 546,390                   |     | -          |      | (675,417)  |
| Central                                  |     | 165,350     |      | 153                                |         | -                         |     | -          |      | (165,197)  |
| Operation of non-instructional services: |     |             |      |                                    |         |                           |     |            |      |  |
| Food service operations                  |     | 852,864     |      | 317,855                            |         | 618,177                   |     | -          |      | 83,168   |
| Other non-instructional services         |     | 9,159       |      | -                                  |         | 12,879                    |     | -          |      | 3,720  |
| Extracurricular activities               |     | 982,772     |      | 397,852                            |         | 78,429                    |     | 11,000     |      | (495,491)  |
| Facilities acquisition and construction  |     | 36,189      |      | -                                  |         | -                         |     | -          |      | (36,189)   |
| Debt service:                            |     |             |      |                                    |         |                           |     |            |      |  |
| Principal retirement                     |     | 540,000     |      | -                                  |         | -                         |     | -          |      | (540,000)  |
| Interest and fiscal charges              | —   | 589,197     | _    |                                    |         | -                         |     |            |      | (589,197)  |
| Total governmental activities            | \$  | 23,856,624  | \$   | 1,157,515                          | \$      | 3,107,278                 | \$  | 11,000     | -    | (19,580,831)   |
|  |     |             | Prop | eral receipts:<br>perty taxes levi |         | :                         |     |            |      | 0.020.210  |
|  |     |             |      | eneral purpose                     | S       |                           |     |            |      | 9,232,318  |
|  |     |             |      | ebt service                        |         |                           |     |            |      | 976,293  |
|  |     |             | Gra  | apital improver                    | nents r | not restricted            |     |            |      | 668,357  |
|  |     |             |      | specific progra                    |         |                           |     |            |      | 9,548,327  |
|  |     |             |      | estment earning                    | gs      |                           |     |            |      | 657,530  |
|  |     |             |      | cellaneous<br>al general recei     | pts     |                           |     |            |      | 24,723<br>21,107,548                                       |
|  |     |             | Cha  | nge in net posi                    | tion    |                           |     |            |      | 1,526,717  |
|  |     |             | Net  | position at be                     | ginnin  | g of year                 |     |            |      | 19,399,249   |
|  |     |             | Net  | position at en                     | d of y  | ear                       |     |            | \$   | 20,925,966   |

# STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

|   |    | General    | Nonmajor<br>vernmental<br>Funds | G    | Total<br>overnmental<br>Funds |
|---|----|------------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|
| Assets:                                 | 7  |            |                                 |      |                               |
| Equity in pooled cash                   |    |            |                                 |      |                               |
| and cash equivalents                    | \$ | 16,927,413 | \$<br>3,998,553                 | \$   | 20,925,966                    |
| Total assets                            | \$ | 16,927,413 | \$<br>3,998,553                 | \$   | 20,925,966                    |
| Fund balances:                          |    |            |                                 |      |                               |
| Nonspendable:                           |    |            |                                 |      |                               |
| Permanent fund                          | \$ | -          | \$<br>100,000                   | \$   | 100,000                       |
| Unclaimed monies                        |    | 536        | -                               |      | 536                           |
| Restricted:                             |    |            |                                 |      |                               |
| Debt service                            |    | -          | 1,200,458                       |      | 1,200,458                     |
| Capital improvements                    |    | -          | 1,796,883                       |      | 1,796,883                     |
| Food service operations                 |    | -          | 983,650                         |      | 983,650                       |
| Extracurricular activities              |    | -          | 186,890                         |      | 186,890                       |
| Scholarships                            |    | -          | 82,465                          |      | 82,465                        |
| Other purposes                          |    | -          | 4,695                           |      | 4,695                         |
| Committed:                              |    |            |                                 |      | ,                             |
| Termination benefits                    |    | 302,460    | -                               |      | 302,460                       |
| Other purposes                          |    | 11,000     | 27,866                          |      | 38,866                        |
| Assigned:                               |    |            |                                 |      |                               |
| Student instruction                     |    | 92,533     | -                               |      | 92,533                        |
| Student and staff support               |    | 1,189,110  | •                               |      | 1,189,110                     |
| Extracurricular activities              |    | 17,923     | -                               |      | 17,923                        |
| Facilities acquisition and construction |    | 41,113     | -                               |      | 41,113                        |
| Subsequent year's appropriations        |    | 591,543    | -                               |      | 591,543                       |
| Unassigned (deficit)                    | -  | 14,681,195 | <br>(384,354)                   | _    | 14,296,841                    |
| Total fund balances                     | \$ | 16,927,413 | \$<br>3,998,553                 | _\$_ | 20,925,966                    |

## STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

| FOR THE FISCAL | YEAR ENDED | JUNE 30, 2024 |
|----------------|------------|---------------|
|----------------|------------|---------------|

|  | General          | Nonmajor<br>vernmental<br>Funds | G  | Total<br>overnmental<br>Funds |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|
| Receipts:                                |                  |                                 |    |                               |
| Property taxes                           | \$<br>9,232,318  | \$<br>1,644,650                 | \$ | 10,876,968                    |
| Intergovernmental                        | 9,404,461        | 3,143,638                       |    | 12,548,099                    |
| Investment earnings                      | 574,359          | 114,722                         |    | 689,081                       |
| Tuition and fees                         | 439,533          | -                               |    | 439,533                       |
| Extracurricular                          | 76,771           | 286,703                         |    | 363,474                       |
| Rental income                            | 4,302            | -                               |    | 4,302                         |
| Charges for services                     | -                | 317,855                         |    | 317,855                       |
| Contributions and donations              | 20,482           | 51,846                          |    | 72,328                        |
| Miscellaneous                            | 39,952           | 31,749                          |    | 71,701                        |
| Total receipts                           | 19,792,178       | 5,591,163                       |    | 25,383,341                    |
| Disbursements:                           |                  |                                 |    |                               |
| Current:                                 |                  |                                 |    |                               |
| Instruction:                             |                  |                                 |    |                               |
| Regular                                  | 9,150,667        | 861,073                         |    | 10,011,740                    |
| Special                                  | 2,266,945        | 655,325                         |    | 2,922,270                     |
| Other                                    | 183,537          | 2,479                           |    | 186,016                       |
| Support services:                        |                  |                                 |    |                               |
| Pupil                                    | 1,392,819        | 73,608                          |    | 1,466,427                     |
| Instructional staff                      | 200,319          | 11,853                          |    | 212,172                       |
| Board of education                       | 109,373          | 1,250                           |    | 110,623                       |
| Administration                           | 1,441,534        | 77,809                          |    | 1,519,343                     |
| Fiscal                                   | 626,053          | 29,872                          |    | 655,925                       |
| Operations and maintenance               | 2,045,397        | 329,373                         |    | 2,374,770                     |
| Pupil transportation                     | 861,031          | 360,776                         |    | 1,221,807                     |
| Central                                  | 164,899          | 451                             |    | 165,350                       |
| Operation of non-instructional services: | •                |                                 |    | •                             |
| Food service operations                  | _                | 852,864                         |    | 852,864                       |
| Other non-instructional services         | -                | 9,159                           |    | 9,159                         |
| Extracurricular activities               | 643,364          | 339,408                         |    | 982,772                       |
| Facilities acquisition and construction  | _                | 36,189                          |    | 36,189                        |
| Debt service:                            |                  |                                 |    | •                             |
| Principal retirement                     | 45,000           | 495,000                         |    | 540,000                       |
| Interest and fiscal charges              | 1,018            | 588,179                         |    | 589,197                       |
| Total disbursements                      | 19,131,956       | 4,724,668                       |    | 23,856,624                    |
| Net change in fund balances              | 660,222          | 866,495                         |    | 1,526,717                     |
| Fund balances at beginning of year       | <br>16,267,191   | 3,132,058                       |    | 19,399,249                    |
| Fund balances at end of year             | \$<br>16,927,413 | \$<br>3,998,553                 | \$ | 20,925,966                    |

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - CASH BASIS FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

|  | Custodial |
|--|-----------|
| Additions:                             |           |
| Extracurricular collections for OHSAA  | \$ 7,469  |
| Total additions                        | 7,469     |
| Deductions:                            |           |
| Extracurricular distributions to OHSAA | 7,469     |
| Total deductions                       | 7,469     |
|  |           |
| Change in net position                 | -         |
| Net position at beginning of year      | <u> </u>  |
| Net position at end of year            | -         |

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT

Bath Local School District (the "District") is organized under Article VI, Sections 2 and 3 of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government consisting of five members elected at-large for staggered four-year terms. The District provides educational services as authorized by state and federal guidelines.

The District was established in 1936. The District serves an area of approximately forty-four square miles and is located in Allen County. The District is staffed by 85 classified employees and 115 certified personnel, and the Average Daily Membership (ADM) for fiscal year 2024 was 1,607. The District currently operates an elementary school, a middle school, a high school, and a Digital Academy.

#### Reporting Entity

The reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units" and GASB Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34". The reporting entity is composed of the primary government and component units. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's Governing Board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; or (3) the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (4) the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Certain organizations are also included as component units if the nature and significance of the relationship between the primary government and the organization is such that exclusion by the primary government would render the primary government's financial statements incomplete or misleading. Based upon the application of these criteria, the District has no component units. The basic financial statements of the reporting entity include only those of the District (the primary government).

The District participates in four jointly governed organizations and two insurance pools. These organizations are the Northwest Ohio Area Computer Services Cooperative; the Apollo Career Center; the Local Professional Development Committee Consortium – Spencerville, Perry, and Bath Local Schools; the Northwestern Ohio Educational Research Council, Inc.; the Council of Allen County Schools Health Benefits Consortium; and the Sedgewick Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program. These organizations are presented in Notes 12 and 13 to the basic financial statements.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed in Note 2.A., these financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. In cases where these cash basis statements contain items that are the same as, or similar to, those items in financial statements prepared in conformity with GAAP, similar informative disclosures are provided.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

#### A. Basis of Accounting

Although required by Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), the District chooses to prepare its financial statements and notes on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than GAAP. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

Budgetary presentations report budgetary cash disbursements when a commitment is made (i.e. when an encumbrance is approved). The difference between disbursements reported in the fund and entity wide statements and disbursements reported in the budgetary schedule is due to current year encumbrances being added to disbursements reported on the budgetary schedule.

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, in accordance with the cash basis of accounting.

#### B. Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except fiduciary funds. The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct cash disbursements and program cash receipts for each program or function of the District's governmental activities. Direct cash disbursements are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program cash receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants, contributions, and interest that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Cash receipts which are not classified as program cash receipts are presented as general cash receipts of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct cash disbursements with program cash receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general cash receipts of the District.

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u> - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

#### C. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. The general fund is the District's only major governmental fund.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

<u>General fund</u> - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Other governmental funds of the District are used to account for:

<u>Nonmajor special revenue funds</u>- Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

<u>Nonmajor capital projects funds</u>- Capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Nonmajor debt service funds- Debt service funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

Nonmajor permanent funds- Permanent funds are used to account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the reporting government's programs - that is, for the benefit of the government or its citizenry.

#### PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary funds are used to account for the District's ongoing activities which are similar to those often found in the private sector. The District has no proprietary funds.

#### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net cash position and changes in net cash position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are used to account for cash assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the District's own programs. The District has no trust funds. Custodial funds account for monies on behalf of others that do not meet the definition of a trust fund. The District's custodial fund accounts for athletic tournament ticket sales collected and distributed on behalf of the Ohio High School Athletics Association.

#### D. Budgetary Process

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. All funds, except custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control selected by the Board is the object level within each function and fund. Budgetary allocations at this level may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in cash receipts are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary schedule reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary schedule reflect the amounts on the amended certificate of estimated resources in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Board.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

#### E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool or used to purchase short-term investments. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the District's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents" on the basic financial statements.

For presentation on the basic financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that were not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

During fiscal year 2024, investments were limited to investments in federal agency securities, U.S. Treasury Notes, U.S. Treasury money market accounts, and the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). Except for STAR Ohio as discussed below, investments are measured at cost.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2024, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours notice in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million is encouraged. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Under existing Ohio statutes all investment earnings are assigned to the general fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund. The Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2024 amounted to \$574,359, which includes \$19,087 assigned from other District funds.

#### F. Capital Assets

Acquisition of property, plant, and equipment purchased are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements under the cash basis of accounting. Depreciation/amortization has not been reported for any capital assets.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

#### G. Unpaid Vacation and Sick Leave

Employees are entitled to cash payments for unused vacation and sick leave in certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment. Unpaid vacation and sick leave are not reflected as liabilities under the cash basis of accounting.

#### H. Long-Term Obligations

Bonds and other long-term obligations are not recognized as a liability in the financial statements under the cash basis of accounting. These statements report proceeds of debt when cash is received, and debt service disbursements for debt principal payments.

#### I. Leases

Accruals related to leases (as defined by GASB 87) are not reflected under the District's cash basis of accounting. Lease receipts/disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

#### J. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)

Accruals related to Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangement (SBITA) contracts (as defined by GASB 96) are not reflected under the District's cash basis of accounting. SBITA disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

#### K. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

<u>Nonspendable</u> - The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

<u>Restricted</u> - Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Committed</u> - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education (the highest level of decision making authority). Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

<u>Assigned</u> - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted nor committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the District Board of Education, which includes giving the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

<u>Unassigned</u> - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

#### L. Net Position

Net position is reported as restricted when enabling legislation or creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments have imposed limitations on its use. The District first applies restricted resources when a disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. The District did not have any assets restricted by enabling legislation at June 30, 2024.

#### M. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements. Interfund activities between governmental funds are eliminated in the statement of activities.

#### N. Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted assets when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by enabling legislation. The District does not have any restricted assets.

#### O. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2024.

#### P. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability and net OPEB asset, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

#### A. Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2024, the District has implemented certain paragraphs of GASB Implementation Guide No. 2021-1, certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022", GASB Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62" and Implementation Guide No. 2023-1.

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 99 is to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 100 is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 100 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

#### B. Compliance

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the District prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The District can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the District.

#### C. Deficit Fund Balances

Fund balances at June 30, 2024 included the following individual fund deficits:

| Nonmajor governmental funds                      | <u>Deficit</u> |
|--|----------------|
| Miscellaneous State Grants                       | \$ 9,916       |
| Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief | 316,719        |
| Title VI-B                                       | 11,058         |
| Title I  | 28,474         |
| Title IV-A                                       | 4,677          |
| Title II-A                                       | 13,510         |

The deficit fund balances resulted from a lag between disbursements made by the District and reimbursements from grantors and are allowable under Ohio Revised Code Section 3315.20.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### **NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

State statutes classify monies held by the District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use, but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the fair value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in items (1) and (2) above and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool, the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio);
- 8. Certain banker's acceptance and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one-hundred-eighty days and two-hundred-seventy days, respectively, from the purchase date in an amount not to exceed forty percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Protection of the District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OCPS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above to an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

#### A. Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2024, the carrying amount of all District deposits was \$864,988 and the bank balance of all District deposits was \$1,178,047. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by the FDIC and \$928,047 was covered by the OPCS.

The District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by: (1) eligible securities pledged to the District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

#### B. Investments

As of June 30, 2024, the District had the following investments and maturities:

|                     |    |              | Investment Maturities |            |    |           |    |             |
|---------------------|----|--------------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----------|----|-------------|
|                     | I  | Balance at   | 12                    | months or  |    | 13 to 24  | G  | reater than |
| Investment type     | Ca | rrying Value |                       | less       |    | months    | 2  | 4 months    |
| FFCB Notes          | \$ | 1,022,054    | \$                    | -          | \$ | 394,585   | \$ | 627,469     |
| FHLB Notes          |    | 2,969,244    |                       | 2,969,244  |    | _         |    | -           |
| FHLMC Notes         |    | 599,370      |                       | 599,370    |    | _         |    | -           |
| FNMA Notes          |    | 409,618      |                       | 409,618    |    | _         |    | -           |
| U.S. Treasury Notes |    | 5,214,397    |                       | 1,442,098  |    | 1,966,044 |    | 1,806,255   |
| STAR Ohio           |    | 9,839,957    |                       | 9,839,957  |    | -         |    | -           |
| U.S. Treasury money |    |              |                       |            |    |           |    |             |
| market accounts     |    | 6,338        | -                     | 6,338      | -  |           |    |             |
| Total               | \$ | 20,060,978   | \$                    | 15,266,625 | \$ | 2,360,629 | \$ | 2,433,724   |

The weighted average maturity of investments is 0.59 years.

Interest Rate Risk: Interest rate risk is the risk potential purchasers of debt securities will not agree to pay face value for those securities if interest rates subsequently increase. As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to state law, the District's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Credit Risk: STAR Ohio carries a rating of AAAm by Standard & Poor's. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard service rating. The District's investments in federal agency securities and U.S. Treasury Notes were rated AA+ and Aaa by Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investor Services, respectively.

Custodial Credit Risk: For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The federal agency securities are exposed to custodial credit risk in that they are uninsured, unregistered and held by the counterparty's trust department or agent, but not in the District's name. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the District at June 30, 2024:

|                     | Carrying      |            |
|---------------------|---------------|------------|
| Investment type     | Value         | % of Total |
| FFCB Notes          | \$ 1,022,054  | 5.09       |
| FHLB Notes          | 2,969,244     | 14.80      |
| FHLMC Notes         | 599,370       | 2.99       |
| FNMA Notes          | 409,618       | 2.04       |
| U.S. Treasury Notes | 5,214,397     | 25.99      |
| STAR Ohio           | 9,839,957     | 49.06      |
| U.S. Treasury money |               |            |
| market accounts     | 6,338         | 0.03       |
| Total               | \$ 20,060,978 | 100.00     |

#### C. Reconciliation of Cash to the Statement of Net Position

The following is a reconciliation of cash as reported in the note above to cash as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2024:

| Cash and investments per note Carrying amount of deposits Investments | \$<br>864,988<br>20,060,978 |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Total   | \$<br>20,925,966            |
| Cash and investments per financial statements Governmental activities | \$<br>20,925,966            |

#### **NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis, while the District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First-half tax distributions are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second-half tax distributions are received in the first half of the following fiscal year.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES - (Continued)

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the District. Real and public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2024 represent the collection of calendar year 2023 taxes. Real property taxes for 2024 were levied after April 1, 2023, assessed values as of January 1, 2023, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised fair value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes for 2024 were levied after April 1, 2023, on the assessed values as of December 31, 2022, the lien date. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value. Public utility property taxes are payable on the same dates as real property taxes described previously.

The District receives property taxes from Allen County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2024, are available to finance fiscal year 2024 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2024 taxes were collected are:

|  | 2023 Seco                    | nd             | 2024 First             |            |  |  |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|--|--|
|  | Half Collect                 | tions          | Half Collections       |            |  |  |
|  | Amount                       | Percent        | Amount                 | Percent    |  |  |
| Agricultural/residential<br>and other real estate<br>Public utility personal | \$ 268,540,530<br>62,485,340 | 81.12<br>18.88 | \$ 270,453,<br>63,467, |            |  |  |
| Total  | \$ 331,025,870               | 100.00         | \$ 333,921,            | 430 100.00 |  |  |
| Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation                                   | \$36.75                      |                | \$36                   | 5.56       |  |  |

#### **NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

#### A. Comprehensive

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2024, the District contracted for the following insurance coverage:

| Buildings and Contents - replacement cost |                  |
|---|------------------|
| (\$1,000 deductible)                      | \$<br>90,837,268 |
| Automobile Liability                      | 5,000,000        |
| General Liability                         |                  |
| Per Occurrence                            | 5,000,000        |
| Aggregate                                 | 7,000,000        |

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from last year.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)

#### B. Employee Insurance Benefits Program

The District participates in the Council of Allen County Schools Health Benefits Consortium (Consortium) (see Note 13), a public entity shared risk pool consisting of school districts within Allen County and the Allen County Educational Service Center. The District pays monthly premiums to the Consortium for employee medical and dental benefits. The Consortium is responsible for the management and operations of the program and the payment of claims. Upon withdrawal from the Consortium, a participant is responsible for the payment of all Consortium liabilities to its employees, dependents, and designated beneficiaries accruing as a result of the withdrawal.

#### C. Workers' Compensation Group Program

For fiscal year 2024, the District participated in the Sedgwick Worker's Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (see Note 13). The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium GRP. The worker's compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience, and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the GRP.

Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the Cooperative based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings of the GRP. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "Equity Pooling Fund". The "equity pooling" arrangement ensures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the GRP. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP's selection criteria.

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

#### Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability/Asset

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The net pension/net OPEB liability (asset) are not reported on the face of the financial statements, but rather are disclosed in the notes because of the use of the cash basis framework.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 8 for the required OPEB disclosures.

#### Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description - The District's non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at <a href="https://www.ohsers.org">www.ohsers.org</a> under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

|                              | Eligible to   | Eligible to  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
|                              | Retire on or before   | Retire after   |
|                              | August 1, 2017 *  | August 1, 2017   |
| Full benefits                | Any age with 30 years of service credit   | Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 57 with 30 years of service credit |
| Actuarially reduced benefits | Age 60 with 5 years of service credit; or<br>Age 55 with 25 years of service credit | Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 60 with 25 years of service credit |

<sup>\*</sup> Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017 will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2% for the first thirty years of service and 2.5% for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5% and with a floor of 0%. In 2023, the Board of Trustees approved a 2.5% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for eligible retirees and beneficiaries in 2024.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00% of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14.00% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00% for plan members and 14.00% for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00%. For fiscal year 2024, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$419,233 for fiscal year 2024.

#### Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - Licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at <a href="https://www.strsoh.org">www.strsoh.org</a>.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined (CO) Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.20% of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 34 years of service credit at any age.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023 when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all of their member contributions and 11.09% of the 14% employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 2.91% of the 14% employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12% of the 14% member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2% is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC Plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service, who is determined to be disabled, may qualify for a disability benefit. New members, on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2024 employer and employee contribution rate of 14% was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2024, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,213,048 for fiscal year 2024.

#### Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share:

|                                    | SERS          | STRS          | Total         |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Proportion of the net pension      |               |               |               |
| liability prior measurement date   | 0.076519800%  | 0.060489300%  |               |
| Proportion of the net pension      |               |               |               |
| liability current measurement date | 0.073877300%  | 0.060618580%  |               |
| Change in proportionate share      | -0.002642500% | 0.000129280%  |               |
| Proportionate share of the net     |               |               |               |
| pension liability                  | \$ 4,082,100  | \$ 13,054,174 | \$ 17,136,274 |

#### **Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, are presented below:

Wage inflation:

Current measurement date 2,40%
Prior measurement date 2,40%

Future salary increases, including inflation:

Current measurement date 3.25% to 13.58% Prior measurement date 3.25% to 13.58%

COLA or ad hoc COLA:

Current measurement date 2.00% Prior measurement date 2.00%

Investment rate of return:

Current measurement date 7.00% net of system expenses
Prior measurement date 7.00% net of system expenses

Discount rate:

Current measurement date 7.00%
Prior measurement date 7.00%

Actuarial cost method Entry age normal (level percent of payroll)

In 2023, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in the Statement of Investment Policy. Ohio Revised Code Section 3309.15 and the Board-adopted Investment Policy govern investment activity at SERS. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class                 | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Cash                        | 2.00 %            | 0.75 %                                    |
| US Equity                   | 24.75             | 4.82                                      |
| Non-US Equity Developed     | 13.50             | 5.19                                      |
| Non-US Equity Emerging      | 6.75              | 5.98                                      |
| Fixed Income/Global Bonds   | 19.00             | 2.24                                      |
| Private Equity              | 12.00             | 7.49                                      |
| Real Estate/Real Assets     | 17.00             | 3.70                                      |
| Private Debt/Private Credit | 5.00              | 5.64                                      |
| Total                       | 100.00 %          |   |

Discount Rate - Total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%. The discount rate determination did not use a municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 21-year amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The actuarially determined contribution rate of fiscal year 2023 was 14%. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return, 7.00%. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability. The annual money weighted rate of return, calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, for fiscal year 2023 was 6.90%.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%), or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

|                                |             | Current   |               |           |             |           |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--|
|                                | 1% Decrease |           | Discount Rate |           | 1% Increase |           |  |
| District's proportionate share |             |           |               |           |             |           |  |
| of the net pension liability   | \$          | 6,024,973 | \$            | 4,082,100 | \$          | 2,445,602 |  |

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

#### Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation are presented below:

|                            | June 30, 2023                         | June 30, 2022                         |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Inflation                  | 2.50%                                 | 2.50%                                 |
| Projected salary increases | Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50% | Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50% |
| Investment rate of return  | 7.00%, net of investment              | 7.00%, net of investment              |
|                            | expenses, including inflation         | expenses, including inflation         |
| Discount rate of return    | 7.00%                                 | 7.00%                                 |
| Payroll increases          | 3.00%                                 | 3.00%                                 |
| Cost-of-living adjustments | 0.00%                                 | 0.00%                                 |
| (COLA)                     |                                       |                                       |

For the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class          | Target _Allocation* | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return ** |
|----------------------|---------------------|---|
| Domestic Equity      | 26.00 %             | 6.60 %                                    |
| International Equity | 22.00               | 6.80                                      |
| Alternatives         | 19.00               | 7.38                                      |
| Fixed Income         | 22.00               | 1.75                                      |
| Real Estate          | 10.00               | 5.75                                      |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00                | 1.00                                      |
| Total                | 100.00 %            |   |

<sup>\*</sup> Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

\*\*10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rates described previously. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2023.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following table represents the net pension liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption:

|                                | Current     |            |               |            |             |           |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|                                | 1% Decrease |            | Discount Rate |            | 1% Increase |           |
| District's proportionate share | 14          |            |               |            |             |           |
| of the net pension liability   | \$          | 20,074,429 | \$            | 13,054,174 | \$          | 7,116,958 |

Assumption and Benefit Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - The discount rate remained at 7.00% for June 30, 2023 valuation. Demographic assumptions were changed based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021.

#### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS

#### Net OPEB Liability/Asset

See Note 7 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

#### Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for noncertificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at <a href="https://www.ohsers.org">www.ohsers.org</a> under Employers/Audit Resources.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14% of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2024, this amount was \$30,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2024, the District's surcharge obligation was \$54,972.

The surcharge added to the allocated portion of the 14% employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$54,972 for fiscal year 2024.

#### Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting <a href="https://www.strsoh.org">www.strsoh.org</a> or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy - Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14% of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

#### Net OPEB Liability/Asset

The net OPEB liability/asset was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability/asset used to calculate the net OPEB liability/asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset was based on the District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Following is information related to the proportionate share:

|  |     | SERS       | _  | STRS        | Total             |
|--|-----|------------|----|-------------|-------------------|
| Proportion of the net OPEB               |     |            |    |             |                   |
| liability/asset prior measurement date   | 0.0 | 077761400% | 0. | .060489300% |                   |
| Proportion of the net OPEB               |     |            |    |             |                   |
| liability/asset current measurement date | 0.0 | 075922100% | 0. | .060618580% |                   |
| Change in proportionate share            | -0. | 001839300% | 0. | .000129280% |                   |
| Proportionate share of the net           |     |            |    | 2)          |                   |
| OPEB liability                           | \$  | 1,250,774  | \$ | -           | \$<br>1,250,774   |
| Proportionate share of the net           |     |            |    |             |                   |
| OPEB (asset)                             | \$  | -          | \$ | (1,178,948) | \$<br>(1,178,948) |

#### Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022 are presented below:

Wage inflation:

Current measurement date 2.40% Prior measurement date 2.40%

Future salary increases, including inflation:

Current measurement date 3.25% to 13.58% Prior measurement date 3.25% to 13.58%

Investment rate of return:

Current measurement date 7.00% net of investment

expense, including inflation 7.00% net of investment expense, including inflation

Municipal bond index rate:

Prior measurement date

Current measurement date 3.86% Prior measurement date 3.69%

Single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense,

including price inflation:

Current measurement date 4.27% Prior measurement date 4.08%

Medical trend assumption:

Current measurement date 6.75 to 4.40% Prior measurement date 7.00 to 4.40%

In 2023, the following mortality assumptions were used:

**Healthy Retirees** - PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females.

**Disabled Retirees** - PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females.

**Contingent Survivors** - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5% for males and adjusted 122.5% for females.

Actives - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.

Mortality Projection - Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

#### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years for SERS. The most recent five-year experience study was performed for the period covering fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board on April 15, 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00%, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class                 | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Cash                        | 2.00 %            | 0.75 %                                    |
| US Equity                   | 24.75             | 4.82                                      |
| Non-US Equity Developed     | 13.50             | 5.19                                      |
| Non-US Equity Emerging      | 6.75              | 5.98                                      |
| Fixed Income/Global Bonds   | 19.00             | 2.24                                      |
| Private Equity              | 12.00             | 7.49                                      |
| Real Estate/Real Assets     | 17.00             | 3.70                                      |
| Private Debt/Private Credit | 5.00              | 5.64                                      |
| Total                       | 100.00 %          |   |

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023, was 4.27%. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2023, was 4.08%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50% of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50% payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted in 2048 by SERS' actuaries. The Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent interest rate for both the June 30, 2022 and the June 30, 2023 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate was 3.86% at June 30, 2023 and 3.69% at June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates - The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability, what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.27%) and higher (5.27%) than the current discount rate (4.27%). Also shown is what the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate (6.75% decreasing to 4.40%).

|  | Current     |            |       |                      |             |             |  |
|--|-------------|------------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
|  | 1% Decrease |            | _ Dis | count Rate           | 1% Increase |             |  |
| District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability | \$          | 1,598,848  | \$    | 1,250,774            | \$          | 976,305     |  |
|  | 19⁄         | 6 Decrease | T     | Current<br>rend Rate | 1%          | ⁄o Increase |  |
| District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability | \$          | 918,901    | \$    | 1,250,774            | \$          | 1,690,553   |  |

### Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, compared with June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, are presented below:

|                                   | June 3                          | 0, 2023      | June 30, 2022  |          |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--|----------|--|--|
| Inflation                         | 2.50%                           |              | 2.50%  |          |  |  |
| Projected salary increases        | Varies by servic<br>to 8.50%    | e from 2.50% | Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%                  |          |  |  |
| Investment rate of return         | 7.00%, net of inverses, include |              | 7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation |          |  |  |
| Payroll increases                 | 3.00%                           |              | 3.00%  |          |  |  |
| Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) | 0.00%                           |              | 0.00%  |          |  |  |
| Discount rate of return           | 7.00%                           |              | 7.00%  |          |  |  |
| Blended discount rate of return   | N/A                             |              | N/A  |          |  |  |
| Health care cost trends           |                                 |              |  |          |  |  |
|                                   | Initial                         | Ultimate     | Initial  | Ultimate |  |  |
| Medical                           |                                 |              |  |          |  |  |
| Pre-Medicare                      | 7.50%                           | 4.14%        | 7.50%  | 3.94%    |  |  |
| Medicare                          | -10.94%                         | 4.14%        | -68.78%  | 3.94%    |  |  |
| Prescription Drug                 |                                 |              |  |          |  |  |
| Pre-Medicare                      | -11.95%                         | 4.14%        | 9.00%  | 3.94%    |  |  |
| Medicare                          | 1.33%                           | 4.14%        | -5.47%   | 3.94%    |  |  |

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

For the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

Assumption Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - The discount rate remained unchanged at 7.00% for the June 30, 2023 valuation.

Benefit Term Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - Healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2024.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class          | Target Allocation* | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return ** |
|----------------------|--------------------|---|
| Domestic Equity      | 26.00 %            | 6.60 %                                    |
| International Equity | 22.00              | 6.80                                      |
| Alternatives         | 19.00              | 7.38                                      |
| Fixed Income         | 22.00              | 1.75                                      |
| Real Estate          | 10.00              | 5.75                                      |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00               | 1.00                                      |
| Total                | 100.00 %           |   |

<sup>\*</sup> Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care fund investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023.

<sup>\*\*10-</sup>Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate - The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

|  | Current     |           |          |                      |             |            |  |
|--|-------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--|
|  | 1% Decrease |           | _Dis     | count Rate           | 1% Increase |            |  |
| District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset | \$          | 997,825   | \$       | 1,178,948            | \$          | 1,336,686  |  |
|  | 1%          | Decrease  | <u>T</u> | Current<br>rend Rate | 19          | % Increase |  |
| District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset | \$          | 1,344,006 | \$       | 1,178,948            | \$          | 980,138    |  |

### **NOTE 9 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES**

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn ten to twenty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Teachers, administrators, and classified employees earn sick leave at a rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of two hundred eighty days for all employees. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of their accrued, but unused sick leave credit to a maximum of fifty-six days for all employees if the Board of Education accepts a resignation after its regular February Board meeting. The maximum payment shall be sixty-one days if the Board of Education accepts the teacher's resignation at or prior to the regular February Board meeting.

### **NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT**

During fiscal year 2024, the following changes occurred in the District's long-term debt obligations:

|   | Balance<br>Outstanding<br>06/30/23 | Additions | Reductions               | Balance<br>Outstanding<br>06/30/24 | Amounts Due in One Year |  |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Energy Conservation Bonds<br>School Improvement Refunding Bonds | \$ 90,000<br>20,830,000            | \$ -<br>- | \$ (45,000)<br>(495,000) | ,                                  | \$ 45,000<br>500,000    |  |
| Total   | \$ 20,920,000                      | \$        | \$ (540,000)             | \$ 20,380,000                      | \$ 545,000              |  |

### **Energy Conservation Bonds**

During fiscal year 2010, the District issued \$629,919 of Qualified School Construction Bonds, Series 2009 at an interest rate of 1.85%. The proceeds were used for an energy conservation project in which the energy savings are guaranteed to cover the cost of the financed project. The bonds are being retired over fifteen years from the general fund.

### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT - (Continued)

### School Improvement Refunding Bonds

On September 10, 2020 the District issued \$21,855,000 in voted general obligation bonds for the purpose of refunding the general obligation school improvement bonds issued during fiscal year 2013. The bonds consisted of \$6,120,000 in serial bonds and \$15,735,000 in term bonds. The bonds were issued at a premium of \$1,278,803 with issuance costs of \$475,459.

The serial bonds bear interest rates ranging from 1% to 4% and the final maturity is December 1, 2031. The term bonds bear interest rates of 2.125% to 4% with a final maturity of December 31, 2049. The bonds are being retired from the bond retirement fund (a nonmajor governmental fund) with the proceeds from a voted property tax levy.

The term bonds are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows.

Term bonds maturing on December 1, 2035:

|      | Princ | ipal Amount |
|------|-------|-------------|
| Year | to be | Redeemed    |
| 2032 | \$    | 680,000     |
| 2033 |       | 710,000     |
| 2034 |       | 735,000     |
| 2035 |       | 765,000     |

Term bonds maturing on December 1, 2038:

|             | Princ | ipal Amount |
|-------------|-------|-------------|
| <u>Year</u> | to be | Redeemed    |
| 2036        | \$    | 795,000     |
| 2037        |       | 810,000     |
| 2038        |       | 830,000     |

Term bonds maturing on December 1, 2040:

|             | Princ | ipal Amount |
|-------------|-------|-------------|
| <u>Year</u> | to be | Redeemed    |
| 2039        | \$    | 845,000     |
| 2040        |       | 865,000     |

Term bonds maturing on December 1, 2042:

|      | Princi | ipal Amount |
|------|--------|-------------|
| Year | to be  | Redeemed    |
| 2041 | \$     | 885,000     |
| 2042 |        | 900.000     |

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT - (Continued)

Term bonds maturing on December 1, 2045:

|             | Princ | ipal Amount |
|-------------|-------|-------------|
| <u>Year</u> | to be | Redeemed    |
| 2043        | \$    | 920,000     |
| 2044        |       | 940,000     |
| 2045        |       | 965,000     |

Term bonds maturing on December 1, 2049:

| Principal Am-     |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Year to be Redeen | ned  |
| 2046 \$ 990       | ,000 |
| 2047 1,010        | ,000 |
| 2048 1,035        | ,000 |
| 2049 1,055        | ,000 |

The bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2030 are subject to optional redemption prior, in whole or in part, on any date in any order maturity as determined by the Board of Education and by lot within a maturity, at the option of the Board of Education on or after December 1, 2029 at par plus accrued interest thereon.

Principal and interest requirements to retire the long-term obligations outstanding at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

| Fiscal Year     |    | Energ    | v Cor | versatio | n Bonds |        |    | School Improvement Refunding Bonds |    |           |              |
|-----------------|----|----------|-------|----------|---------|--------|----|------------------------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| Ending June 30. | _P | rincipal | _In   | terest   | _       | Total  | =  | Principal                          | -  | Interest  | Total        |
| 2025            | \$ | 45,000   | \$    | 416      | \$      | 45,416 | \$ | 500,000                            | \$ | 575,704   | \$ 1,075,704 |
| 2026            |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 515,000                            |    | 555,404   | 1,070,404    |
| 2027            |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 540,000                            |    | 534,304   | 1,074,304    |
| 2028            |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 560,000                            |    | 512,304   | 1,072,304    |
| 2029            |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 585,000                            |    | 489,404   | 1,074,404    |
| 2030 - 2034     |    | _        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 3,290,000                          |    | 2,069,720 | 5,359,720    |
| 2035 - 2039     |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 3,935,000                          |    | 1,418,770 | 5,353,770    |
| 2040 - 2044     |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 4,415,000                          |    | 955,600   | 5,370,600    |
| 2045 - 2049     |    | -        |       | -        |         | -      |    | 4,940,000                          |    | 426,723   | 5,366,723    |
| 2050            | _  |          | _     |          | _       |        | _  | 1,055,000                          | _  | 12,660    | 1,067,660    |
| Total           | \$ | 45,000   | \$    | 416      | \$      | 45,416 | \$ | 20,335,000                         | \$ | 7,550,593 | \$27,885,593 |

### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT - (Continued)

### Legal Debt Margin

The Ohio Revised Code provides that voted net general obligation debt of the District shall never exceed 9% of the total assessed valuation of the District. The code further provides that unvoted indebtedness shall not exceed 1/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The code additionally states that unvoted indebtedness related to energy conservation debt shall not exceed 9/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The assessed valuation used in determining the District's legal debt margin has been modified by House Bill 530 which became effective March 30, 2006. In accordance with House Bill 530, the assessed valuation used in the District's legal debt margin calculation excluded tangible personal property used in business, telephone or telegraph property, interexchange telecommunications company property, and personal property owned or leased by a railroad company and used in railroad operations. The effects of these debt limitations at June 30, 2024, are a voted debt margin of \$10,918,387 (including available funds of \$1,200,458), an unvoted debt margin of \$333,921 and an energy conservation debt margin of \$2,960,293.

### **NOTE 11 - SET-ASIDES**

The District is required by State law to annually set-aside certain general fund revenue amounts, as defined by statutory formula, for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end. This amount must be carried forward to be used for the same purpose in future years. Expenditures and offsets exceeding the set-aside requirement may not be carried forward to the next fiscal year.

The following cash-basis information describes the change in the fiscal year-end set-aside amount for capital improvements. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

|                                    | Capital<br>Improvements |          |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Set-aside balance June 30, 2023    | \$                      |          |
| Current year set-aside requirement | 3                       | 366,692  |
| Current year offsets               | (7                      | 715,050) |
| Total                              | \$ (3                   | 348,358) |
| Set-aside balance June 30, 2024    | \$                      |          |

### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### **NOTE 12 - JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS**

### Northwest Ohio Area Computer Services Cooperative

The District is a participant in the Northwest Ohio Area Computer Services Cooperative (NOACSC), which is a computer consortium. NOACSC is an association of educational entities within the Allen, Auglaize, Hancock, Hardin, Mercer, Paulding, Putnam, Seneca, Van Wert, Wood, and Wyandot counties. The organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member educational entities. The governing board of NOACSC consists of two representatives from each county elected by majority vote of all charter member educational entities within each county. During fiscal year 2024, the District paid \$114,298 to NOACSC for various services. Financial information can be obtained from Ben Thaxton, who serves as Director, 4277 East Road, Elida, Ohio, 45807.

### Apollo Career Center

The Apollo Career Center (JVS) is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio which provides vocational education to students. The JVS is operated under the direction of a Board consisting of one representative from each of the participating school districts' elected boards. The Board is its own budgeting and taxing authority. Financial information can be obtained from the Apollo Career Center, Maria Rellinger, who serves as Treasurer, 3325 Shawnee Road, Lima, Ohio 45806.

### Local Professional Development Committee Consortium - Spencerville, Perry, and Bath Local Schools

The Local Professional Development Committee Consortium Spencerville, Perry, and Bath Local Schools (SPEBA) is a jointly governed organization consisting of Spencerville, Perry, and Bath Local School Districts. The organization was formed to review coursework and other professional development activities completed by educators within the school districts and used for the renewal of certificates and licenses.

SPEBA is governed by a five-member committee made up of representatives from the participating school districts. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the committee.

### Northwestern Ohio Educational Research Council, Inc.

The Northwestern Ohio Educational Research Council, Inc. (NOERC) is a jointly governed organization formed to bring educational entities into a better understanding of their common educational problems, facilitate and conduct practical educational research, coordinate educational research among members, provide a means for evaluating and disseminating the results of research, serve as a repository for research and legislative materials, and provide opportunities for training. The NOERC serves a twenty-five county area in Northwest Ohio. The Board of Directors consists of superintendents from two educational service centers, two exempted village school districts, five local school districts, and five city school districts, as well as representatives from two private or parochial schools and three institutions of higher education. Each active member is entitled to one vote on all issues addressed by the Board of Directors. Financial information can be obtained from the Northwestern Ohio Educational Research Council, Inc., Box 456, Ashland, Ohio 44805.

### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### **NOTE 13 - INSURANCE PURCHASING POOLS**

### Council of Allen County Schools Health Benefits Consortium

The District participates in the Council of Allen County Schools Health Benefits Consortium (Consortium), a public entity shared risk pool consisting of the school districts within Allen County and the Allen County Educational Service Center. The Plan is organized as a Voluntary Employee Benefit Association under Section 501(c)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code and provides medical and dental benefits to the employees of the participants. Each participant's superintendent is appointed to a Board of Directors which advises the Trustee, Allen County Educational Service Center, concerning aspects of the administration of the Plan.

Each participant decides which plan offered by the Board of Directors will be extended to its employees. Participation in the Plan is by written application subject to acceptance by the Board of Directors and payment of the monthly premiums. Financial information can be obtained from Craig Kupferberg, who serves as Chairman, 1920 Slabtown Road, Lima, Ohio 45801.

### Sedgwick Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program

The District participates in a group rating plan (GRP) for workers' compensation as established under Ohio Revised Code Section 4123.29. The GRP was established through the Ohio Association of School Business Officials/Ohio School Boards Association as a group insurance purchasing pool. Sedgwick is the Third Party Administrator for the District and the GRP.

### **NOTE 14 - CONTINGENCIES**

### A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

#### B. Litigation

The District is involved in no material litigation as either plaintiff or defendant.

### C. Foundation Funding

Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Traditional districts must comply with minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (ODEW) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the District, which can extend past the fiscal year-end. As of the date of this report, ODEW has finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2024 Foundation funding for the District which did not result in significant funding adjustments.

### NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### **NOTE 15 - TAX ABATEMENTS**

The District enters into property tax abatement agreements with local businesses under the Ohio Enterprise Zone Act (the "Act"), under Ohio Revised Code Section 5709.61 through 5709.66. Under the Act, the localities may grant property abatements of up to 100 percent of a business' property tax bill for the purpose of attracting or retaining businesses within their jurisdictions. The abatements may be granted to any business located within or promising to relocate to the District.

The District currently has four tax abatement agreements with local businesses. Under these agreements, the District's property taxes were reduced by approximately \$59,685 during fiscal year 2024.

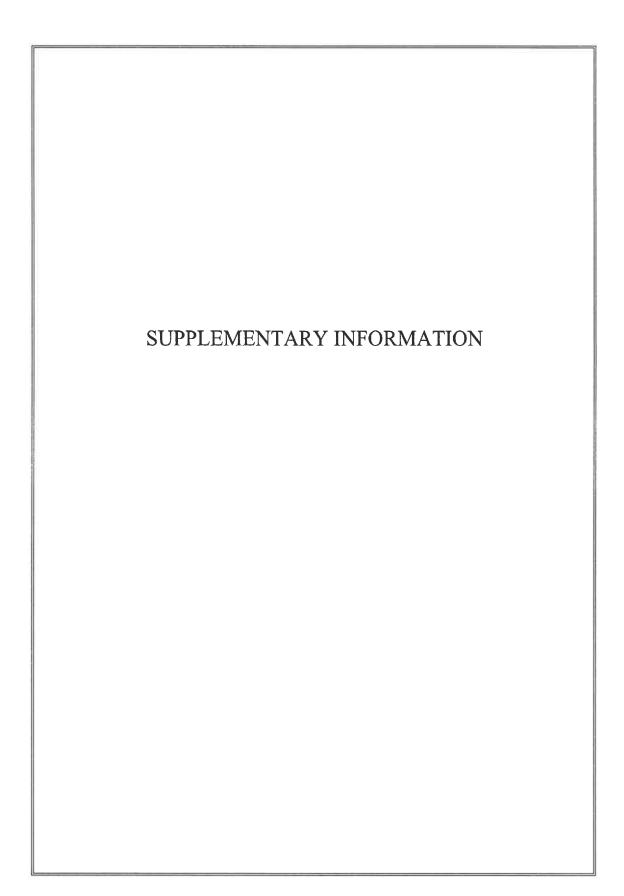
### **NOTE 16 - DONOR RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS**

The District's endowment fund (a nonmajor governmental fund) includes donor restricted endowments. The endowment, in the amount of \$100,000 represents the principal portion. The amount of net appreciation in donor restricted investments that is available for expenditures by the District is \$4,695 and is included as restricted fund balance/net position. State law permits the District to appropriate, for purposes consistent with the endowment's intent, net appreciation, realized and unrealized, unless the endowment terms specify otherwise. The endowment indicates that the interest should be used to provide a scholarship each year.

### **NOTE 17 - OTHER COMMITMENTS**

The District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end may be reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned classifications of fund cash balance. At year-end, the District's commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

|                             | Year-End     |           |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| <u>Fund</u>                 | Encumbrances |           |  |
| General fund                | \$           | 1,264,793 |  |
| Nonmajor governmental funds | _            | 1,648,232 |  |
| Total                       | \$           | 2,913,025 |  |



# SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (BUDGETARY BASIS) GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

| Original Final Basis A   | Over (Under) ctual Amounts |
|--|----------------------------|
|  |                            |
| Receipts:  |                            |
| Property taxes \$ 8,517,301 \$ 9,233,437 \$ 9,232,318 \$   | (1,119)                    |
| Intergovernmental 8,830,111 9,572,548 9,404,461  | (168,087)                  |
| Investment earnings 469,906 509,415 574,359  | 64,944                     |
| Tuition and fees 285,251 362,190 439,533   | 77,343                     |
| Extracurricular 50,000 57,000 76,771   | 19,771                     |
| Rental income 2,767 3,000 4,302  | 1,302                      |
| Contributions and donations 3,690 10,000 20,482  | 10,482                     |
| Miscellaneous 40,699 43,250 39,952   | (3,298)                    |
| Total receipts 18,199,725 19,790,840 19,792,178  | 1,338                      |
| Disbursements:   |                            |
| Current:   |                            |
| Instruction:   | /// OAS                    |
| Regular 9,459,202 9,310,377 9,248,544  | (61,833)                   |
| Special     2,214,210     2,297,729     2,266,945       Other     250,071     218,191     212,953                              | (30,784)                   |
| Other 250,071 218,191 212,953<br>Support services:   | (5,238)                    |
|  | (42.075)                   |
|  | (43,075)                   |
| 2.2,12   | (20,357)                   |
| 10,000   | 134                        |
| 1,171,000  | 62,895                     |
| 775,776  | (44,999)                   |
|  | (248,690)                  |
|  | (213,753)                  |
| Central       163,503       273,918       166,253         Extracurricular activities       719,791       692,241       661,929 | (107,665)                  |
| Facilities acquisition and construction - 41,113   | (30,312)                   |
| Debt service:  | 41,113                     |
| Principal retirement 45,000 45,000 44,769  | (231)                      |
| Interest and fiscal charges 2,081 2,081 1,249  | (832)                      |
| Total disbursements 19,909,562 21,106,550 20,402,923   | (703,627)                  |
| Excess (deficiency) of receipts  |                            |
| over (under) disbursements (1,709,837) (1,315,710) (610,745)   | 704,965                    |
| Other financing sources (uses):  |                            |
| Refund of prior year's disbursements 179,966 195,097 6,174   | (188,923)                  |
| Transfers in 105,000 105,000 -   | (105,000)                  |
| Transfers (out) (85,000) -   | 85,000                     |
| Total other financing sources (uses) 199,966 215,097 6,174   | (208,923)                  |
| Net change in fund balance (1,509,871) (1,100,613) (604,571)   | 496,042                    |
| Fund balance at beginning of year 16,095,260 16,095,260 16,095,260   | -                          |
| Prior year encumbrances appropriated 171,931 171,931 171,931   | -                          |
| Fund balance at end of year \$ 14,757,320 \$ 15,166,578 \$ 15,662,620 \$   | 496,042                    |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### **NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY PROCESS**

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Schedule of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budgetary Basis presented for the general fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is that outstanding year-end encumbrances are treated as cash disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as assigned fund balance (cash basis). The encumbrances outstanding at June 30, 2024 amount to \$1,264,793 in the general fund.

# SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

| Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program /Cluster Title   | Federal<br>Assistance<br>Listing Number Expenditures        |
|---|---|
| U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  Passed through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce  Child Nutrition Cluster:  Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution)  |   |
| National School Lunch Program Cash Assistance:  | 10.555 \$63,780   |
| School Breakfast Program National School Lunch Program COVID-19 National School Lunch Program   | 10.553 76,810<br>10.555 455,212                             |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster   | 10.555 47,638<br>643,440                                    |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture  | 643,440   |
| U.S. FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION  Direct  |   |
| COVID-19 Emergency Connectivity Fund Program  | 32.009 207,346  |
| Total U.S. Federal Communications Commission  | 207,346   |
| U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  Passed through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce  Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies                         | 84.010 287,606  |
| Special Education Cluster (IDEA): Special Education Grants to States COVID-19 Special Education Grants to States Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)       | 84.027 381,522<br>84.027X 26,737<br>408,259                 |
| Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants   | 84.367 25,982   |
| Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program   | 84.424 53,522   |
| COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund Total COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund | 84.425D 672<br>84.425U 663,224<br>84.425W 17,174<br>681,070 |
| Total U.S. Department of Education  | 1,456,439   |
| U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY Passed Through Ohio Facilities Construction Commission  |   |
| COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds  | 21.027 155,943  |
| Total U.S. Department of the Treasury  Total Expenditures of Federal Awards   | 155,943   |
| i otal Exponditates of Length Madins  | \$2,463,168   |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

# NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

#### **NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Bath Local School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the District.

### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

#### NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

### **NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

### NOTE E - FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefited from the use of those donated food commodities.

### NOTE F - PASS THROUGH FUNDS

The District was awarded federal program allocations to be administered on their behalf by the Allen County Educational Service Center. For fiscal year 2024, the District's allocation was as follows:

Special Education Preschool Grants – AL# 84.173......\$14,182

The District was awarded federal program allocations to be administered on their behalf by a consortium through Elida Local School District. For fiscal year 2024, the District's allocation was as follows:

• English Language Acquisition State Grants – AL# 84.365... \$3,713

### **NOTE G - MATCHING REQUIREMENTS**

Certain Federal programs require the School District to contribute non-Federal funds (matching funds) to support the Federally-funded programs. The District has met its matching requirements. The Schedule does not include the expenditure of non-Federal matching funds.

# NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### NOTE H - TRANSFERS BETWEEN PROGRAM YEARS

Federal regulations require schools to obligate certain federal awards by June 30. However, with the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce's consent, schools can transfer unobligated amounts to the subsequent fiscal year's program. The District transferred the following amounts from fiscal year 2024 to fiscal year 2025 programs:

|   | AL     | Amount Transferred |  |
|---|--------|--------------------|--|
| Program Title                                 | Number |                    |  |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies  | 84.010 | \$71,836           |  |
| Special Education Grants to States            | 84.027 | \$14,158           |  |
| Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants | 84.367 | \$49,471           |  |

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65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Bath Local School District Allen County 2650 Bible Road Lima, Ohio 45801

### To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bath Local School District, Allen County, Ohio (the District) as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 7, 2025, wherein we noted the District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

### Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Bath Local School District
Allen County
Independent Auditor's Report On Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting And On Compliance And Other Matters
Required By Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

### Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2024-001.

### District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

KEITH FABER Ohio Auditor of State

Jiffany I Ricenbaugh
Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

July 7, 2025



65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Bath Local School District Allen County 2650 Bible Road Lima, Ohio 45801

To the Board of Education:

### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

### Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bath Local School District's, Allen County, Ohio (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Bath Local School District's major federal programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. Bath Local School District's major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

In our opinion, Bath Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

### Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Bath Local School District
Allen County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over
Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 2

### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
  and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
  test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred
  to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
  order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
  on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
  purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over
  compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Bath Local School District
Allen County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over
Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM Chief Deputy Auditor

Tiffony I Ridenbaugh

July 7, 2025

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### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2024

### 1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

| (d)(1)(i)    | Type of Financial Statement Opinion  | Unmodified   |  |
|--------------|--|--|--|
| (d)(1)(ii)   | Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?      | No   |  |
| (d)(1)(ii)   | Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)? | No   |  |
| (d)(1)(iii)  | Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?                        | Yes  |  |
| (d)(1)(iv)   | Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?                    | No   |  |
| (d)(1)(iv)   | Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?               | No   |  |
| (d)(1)(v)    | Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion   | Unmodified   |  |
| (d)(1)(vi)   | Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?  | No   |  |
| (d)(1)(vii)  | Major Programs (list):   | Special Education Cluster (IDEA)  COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund (AL #84.425D, 84.425U and 84.425W) |  |
| (d)(1)(viii) | Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs  | Type A: > \$ 750,000<br>Type B: all others   |  |
| (d)(1)(ix)   | Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?  | No   |  |

## 2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

### **FINDING NUMBER 2024-001**

### Noncompliance

**Ohio Rev. Code §117.38** provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office.

Bath Local School District Allen County Schedule of Findings Page 2

### FINDING NUMBER 2024-001 (Continued)

Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(B) requires the District to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The District prepared financial statements that, although formatted similar to financial statements prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, report on the cash basis of accounting rather than GAAP. The accompanying financial statements and notes omit certain assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows of resources, fund equities/net position, and disclosures that, while presumed material, cannot be determined at this time.

Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the District may be fined for its failure to file the required financial report. Failure to report on a GAAP basis compromises the District's ability to evaluate and monitor the overall financial condition of the District. To help provide the users with more meaningful financial statements, the District should prepare its annual financial statements according to generally accepted accounting principles.

### Officials' Response:

The District acknowledges this requirement but will continue to report on the cash basis in order to save resources for the District.

### 3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None

# **BATH LOCAL SCHOOLS**

Lima Ohio 45801-2299
Ph: (419) 221-0807
Fax: (419) 221-0983
Email ba\_supt@noacsc.org

### SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.511(b) JUNE 30, 2024

| Finding<br>Number | Finding<br>Summary   | Status           | Additional Information   |
|-------------------|--|------------------|--|
| 2023-001          | Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2- 03(B) - Failed to file annual financial reports using generally accepted accounting principles. This was first reported for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004. | Not<br>Corrected | Repeated as Finding 2024-001 The District acknowledges this requirement but will continue to report on the cash basis in order to save resources for the District. |

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# **BATH LOCAL SCHOOLS**

2650 Bible Road Lima, Ohio 45801-2299 Ph: (419) 221-0807 Fax: (419) 221-0983 Email: ba\_supt@noacsc.org

### CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN 2 CFR § 200.511(c) JUNE 30, 2024

Finding Number: 2024-001

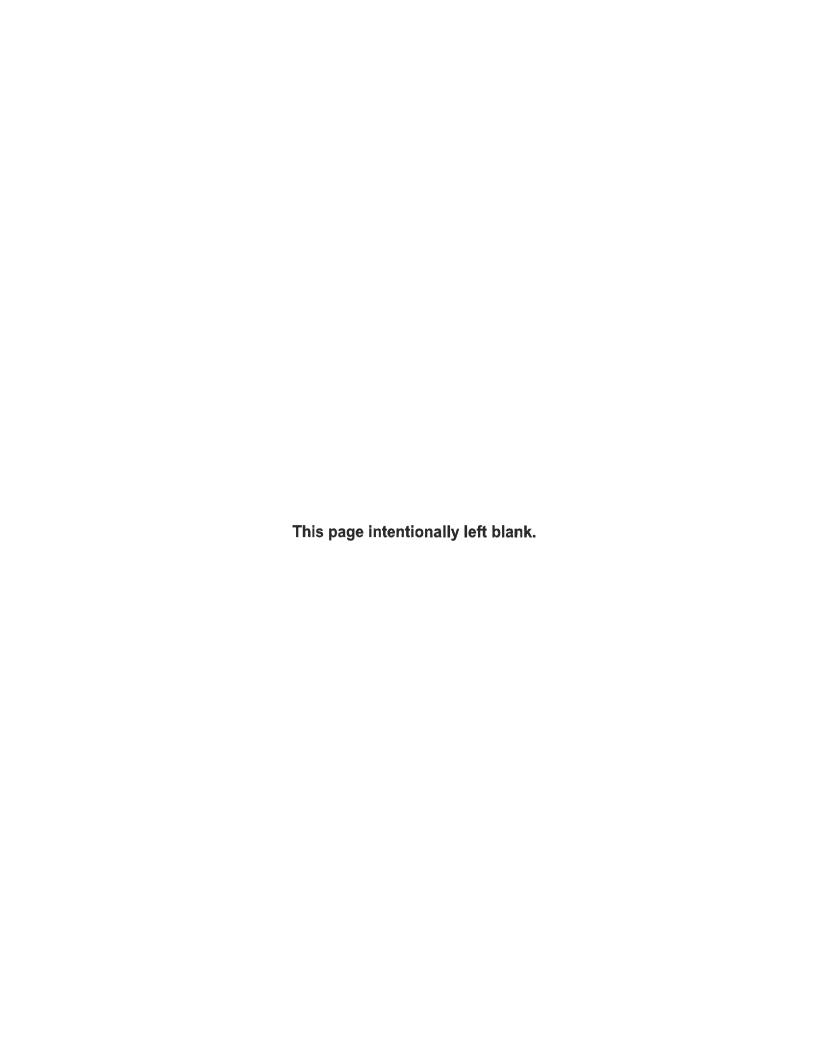
Planned Corrective Action: The District acknowledges this requirement but will continue

to report on the cash basis in order to save resources for the

District.

Anticipated Completion Date: N/A

Responsible Contact Person: Joel Parker, Treasurer





### **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 7/31/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370